

EYFS & Key Stage 1

Key Stage 2

Word Reading

EYFS

To say a sound for each letter of the alphabet and at least 40 digraphs.

To read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound blending.

To read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

Year 1

-To apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words.
-To blend sounds in unfamiliar words using the GPCs that they have been taught.
-To respond speedily, giving the correct sound to graphemes for all of the 40+ phonemes. To read words of more than one syllable containing taught GPCs.
-To read words containing -s, -es, -ing, -ed and -est endings. --To read words with contractions, e.g. I'm, I'll and we'll.

Year 2

-To continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.
-To read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes.
-To accurately read most words of two or more syllables.
-To read most words containing common suffixes.*

Year 3

-To use their phonic knowledge to decode quickly and accurately (may still need support to read longer unknown words).
-To apply their growing knowledge of root words and prefixes, including in-, im-, il-, ir-, dis-, mis-, un-, re-, sub-, inter-, super-, anti and auto- to begin to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.
-To apply their growing knowledge of root words and suffixes/word endings, including -ation, -ly, -ous, -ture, -sure, -sion, -tion, -ssion and -cian, to begin to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Year 4

-To read most words fluently and attempt to decode any unfamiliar words with increasing speed and skill.
-To apply their knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes/word endings to read aloud fluently and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Year 5

-To read most words fluently and attempt to decode any unfamiliar words with increasing speed and skill.
-To apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes/ word endings, including -sion, -tion, -cial, -tial, -ant/-ance/-ancy, -ent/-ence/-ency, -able/-ably and -ible/ibly, to read aloud and understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Year 6

To read fluently with full knowledge of all Y5/ Y6 exception words, root words, prefixes, suffixes/word endings* and to decode any unfamiliar words with increasing speed and skill.

Reading Progression Map

EYFS & Key Stage 1

Key Stage 2

Common Exception Words

EYFS

-To read some common irregular words.

Year 1

-To read Y1 common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in words.

Year 2

-To read Y1 and Y2 common exception words*, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.

Year 3

-To begin to read Y3/Y4 exception words.*

Year 4

-To read all Y3/Y4 exception words*, discussing the unusual correspondences between spelling and these occur in the word

Year 5

-To read most Y5/ Y6 exception words, discussing the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.

Year 6

-To read all Y5/ Y6 exception words, discussing the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.

Reading Fluency

To read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

-To accurately read texts that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge, that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words. To reread texts to build up fluency and confidence in word reading.

To read aloud books (closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge), sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation.
-To reread these books to build up fluency and confidence in word reading.
-To read words accurately and fluently without overt sounding and blending, e.g. at over 90 words per minute, in age appropriate text.

At this stage, teaching comprehension skills should be taking precedence over teaching word reading and fluency specifically.
Any focus on word reading should support the development of vocabulary.
Some children may need to continue using Little Wandle Rapid Catch-up 7+

Understanding and correcting inaccuracies

-To demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary.

-To show understanding by drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher.
-To check that a text makes sense to them as they read and to self-correct.

-To show understanding by drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher.
-To check that the text makes sense to them as they read and to correct inaccurate reading.

EYFS & Key Stage 1

Key Stage 2

Comparing, contrasting and commenting

EYFS

- To listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions.
- To offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate. Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories.
- To demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary

Year 1

- To listen to and discuss a wide range of fiction, non-fiction and poetry at a level beyond that at which they can read independently.
- To link what they have read or have read to them to their own experiences.
- To retell familiar stories in increasing detail.
- To join in with discussions about a text, taking turns and listening to what others say.
- To explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them.

Year 2

- To listen to, discuss and express views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction.
- To participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them (at a level beyond at which they can read independently) and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.
- To become increasingly familiar with and to retell a wide range of stories and traditional tales.
- To discuss the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related
- To recognise simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry.
- To ask and answer questions about a text.
- To make links between the text they are reading and other texts they have read (in texts that they can read independently).

Year 3

- To participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.
- To recognise, listen to and discuss a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks.
- To increase familiarity with a wide range of books, including retelling some of these orally.
- To use appropriate terminology when discussing texts (plot, character, setting).

Year 4

- To participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.
- To read for a range of purposes.
- To identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.
- To refer to authorial style, overall themes (e.g. triumph of good over evil) and features (e.g. greeting in letters, a diary written in the first person or the use of presentational devices such as numbering and headings).
- To identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.
- To identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these.

Year 5

- To read a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or text books, identifying the characteristics of text types (such as the use of the first person in writing diaries and autobiographies) and differences between text types.
- To participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views.
- To identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and to summarise these.
- To recommend texts to peers based on personal choice.
- To ask questions to improve their understanding.

Year 6

- To read for pleasure and for a range of purposes, discussing, comparing and evaluating in depth across a wide range of genres, including myths, legends, traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage and books from other cultures and traditions.
- To recognise more complex themes in what they read (such as loss or heroism).
- To explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary.
- To listen to guidance and feedback on the quality of their explanations and contributions to discussions and to make improvements when participating in discussions.
- To distinguish independently between statements of fact and opinion, providing reasoned justifications for their views.
- To compare characters, settings and themes within a text and across more than one text.

Reading Progression Map

EYFS & Key Stage 1

Key Stage 2

Words in context, vocabulary and authorial choices

EYFS

-To offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate.
- To demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. -To use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role play.

Year 1

-To discuss word meaning and link new meanings to those already known.

Year 2

-To discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary.
-To discuss their favourite words and phrases

Year 3

To check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.
-To discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination.

Year 4

-To discuss vocabulary used to capture readers' interest and imagination.

Year 5

-To discuss vocabulary used by the author to create effect including figurative language.
-To evaluate the use of authors' language and explain how it has created an impact on the reader. -To check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

Year 6

-To analyse and evaluate the use of language, including figurative language and how it is used for effect, using technical terminology such as metaphor, simile, analogy, imagery, style and effect.

EYFS & Key Stage 1

Key Stage 2

Inference and Predictions

EYFS

- To offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate.

- To anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories.

Year 1

- To make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done.
- To predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.

Year 2

- To make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done.
- To predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far in a text.

Year 3

- To ask and answer questions appropriately, including some simple inference questions based on characters' feelings, thoughts and motives.
- To justify predictions using evidence from the text.

Year 4

- To draw inferences from characters' feelings, thoughts and motives that justifies their actions, supporting their views with evidence from the text.
- To justify predictions from details stated and implied.

Year 5

- To draw inferences from characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, justifying them in detail with evidence from the text.
- To make predictions based on details stated and implied.

Year 6

- To consider different accounts of the same event and to discuss viewpoints (both of authors and of fictional characters).
- To discuss how characters change and develop through texts by drawing inferences based on indirect clues.

Reading Progression Map

EYFS & Key Stage 1

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Poetry

EYFS

-To demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. -To make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories. -To invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with their peers and their teacher. -To perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others, and (when appropriate) try to move in time to music.

Year 1

-To recite simple poems by heart.

Year 2

-To listen to, discuss and express views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry.
-To continue to build -up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear

Year 3

-To prepare and perform poems and play scripts that show some awareness of the audience when reading aloud.
-To begin to use appropriate intonation and volume when reading aloud.

Year 4

-To recognise and discuss some different forms of poetry (e.g. free verse or narrative poetry).
-To prepare and perform poems and play scripts with appropriate techniques (intonation, tone, volume and action)
-To show awareness of the audience when reading aloud.

Year 5

-To continue to read wide range of poetry. -To learn a wider range of poetry by heart.
-To continually show an awareness of audience when reading out loud (preparing poems and plays to) using intonation, tone, volume and action.

Year 6

-To continue to read wide range of poetry.
-To confidently perform texts (including poems learnt by heart) using a wide range of devices to engage the audience and for effect.

Reading Progression Map

EYFS & Key Stage 1

Key Stage 2

Non-fiction

EYFS

- To offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate.
- To use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role play.

Year 1

- To listen to non-fiction at a level that is beyond that at which they can read independently.

Year 2

- To recognise that non-fiction books are often structured in different ways.

Year 3

- To retrieve and record information from non-fiction texts.

Year 4

- To use all of the organisational devices available within a non-fiction text to retrieve, record and discuss information.
- To use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Year 5

- To use knowledge of texts and organisation devices to retrieve, record and discuss information from fiction and non-fiction texts.

Year 6

- To retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction texts.
- To use non-fiction materials for purposeful information retrieval (e.g. in reading history, geography and science textbooks) and in contexts where pupils are genuinely motivated to find out information (e.g. reading information leaflets before a gallery or museum visit or reading a theatre programme or review).